

Compositional Translation: A Novel LLM-based Approach for Low-resource Machine Translation

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Abstract

The ability of generative large language models (LLMs) to perform in-context learning has given rise to a large body of research into how best to prompt models for various natural language processing tasks. Machine Translation (MT) has been shown to benefit from in-context examples, in particular when they are semantically similar to the sentence to translate. In this paper, we propose a new LLM-based translation paradigm, *compositional translation*, to replace naive few-shot MT with similarity-based demonstrations. An LLM is used to decompose a sentence into simpler phrases, and then to translate each phrase with the help of retrieved demonstrations. Finally, the LLM is prompted to translate the initial sentence with the help of the self-generated phrase-translation pairs. Our intuition is that this approach should improve translation because these shorter phrases should be intrinsically easier to translate and easier to match with relevant examples. This is especially beneficial in low-resource scenarios, and more generally whenever the selection pool is small or out of domain. We show that *compositional translation* boosts LLM translation performance on a wide range of popular MT benchmarks, including FLORES 200, NTREX 128 and TICO-19. Code and outputs are available at <https://github.com/ArmelRandy/compositional-translation>.

1. Introduction

Large Language Models (LLMs) have demonstrated strong performance across a wide variety of tasks (Chowdhery et al., 2023; Dubey et al., 2024). They use In-Context Learning (ICL; Brown et al., 2020) to solve problems at inference with the help of a few examples within their context. Multi-

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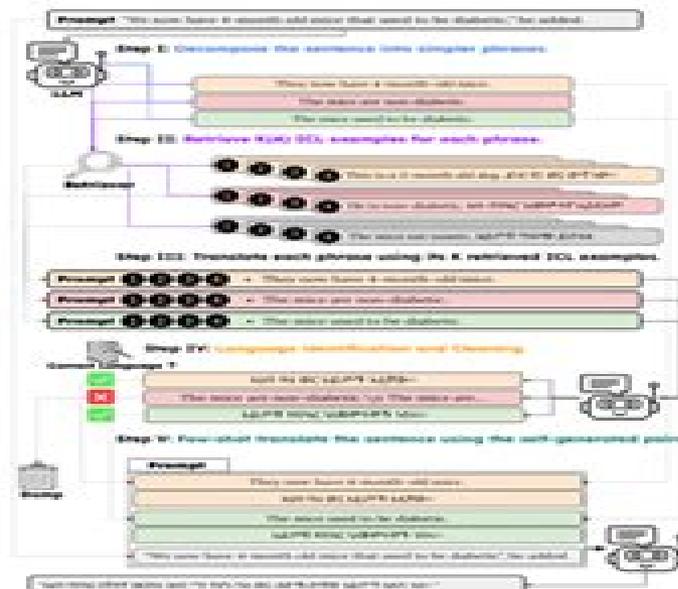


Figure 1. An overview of **Compositional Translation (CompTra)**. Given a sentence, our method prompts the LLM to decompose it into several phrases that use its words. For each phrase, we retrieve relevant in-context demonstrations (here four) through similarity search and use them to translate it in a few-shot setup. The phrase-translation couples obtained are then cleaned and provided to the LLM to help it translate the main sentence.

ple strategies have been introduced to expand the range of complexity of problems that can be addressed using ICL, with a particular emphasis on reasoning tasks (Wei et al., 2022; Kojima et al., 2022; Yao et al., 2023). In machine translation (MT), most works have focused on choosing the best in-context examples. The prevailing intuition is to choose them based on their word-level similarity to the

Compositional Translation

D Kirk



Compositional Translation:

Enjoying the Song of Term: An Mental Symphony within **Compositional Translation**

In a global taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of quick transmission, the melodic elegance and emotional symphony developed by the published term often disappear into the background, eclipsed by the constant sound and interruptions that permeate our lives. But, situated within the pages of **Compositional Translation** a marvelous literary treasure filled with organic feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful composer of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts readers on a mental trip, well unraveling the concealed tunes and profound impact resonating within each carefully crafted phrase. Within the depths of the touching review, we shall explore the book is key harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing design, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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Table of Contents Compositional Translation

1. Understanding the eBook Compositional Translation
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Compositional Translation
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Compositional Translation
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Compositional Translation
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Compositional Translation

- Personalized Recommendations
 - Compositional Translation User Reviews and Ratings
 - Compositional Translation and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Compositional Translation Free and Paid eBooks
 - Compositional Translation Public Domain eBooks
 - Compositional Translation eBook Subscription Services
 - Compositional Translation Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating Compositional Translation eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Compositional Translation Compatibility with Devices
 - Compositional Translation Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Compositional Translation
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Compositional Translation
 - Interactive Elements Compositional Translation
 8. Staying Engaged with Compositional Translation
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Compositional Translation
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Compositional Translation
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Compositional Translation
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Compositional Translation
 - Setting Reading Goals Compositional Translation
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Compositional Translation

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Compositional Translation
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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