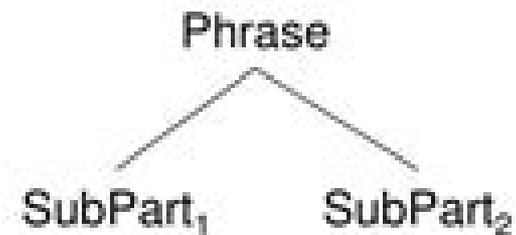


# Compositionality

- **Principle of Compositionality**

- Meaning(Phrase) =  
composition of  
Meaning(SubPart<sub>1</sub>),  
Meaning(SubPart<sub>2</sub>)  
*and so on...*



- means meaning of sentence is derived systematically from the meaning of the words contained in that sentence

*When does language violate compositionality?*

# Compositionality Of Meaning

**Markus Werning, Wolfram  
Hinzen, Edouard Machery**



## **Compositionality Of Meaning:**

The Compositionality of Meaning and Content: Foundational issues Markus Werning, Edouard Machery, Gerhard Schurz, 2005 Representational systems such as language mind or brain exhibit a structure that is widely assumed to be compositional i e the semantic value of complex representations is determined by the semantic values of its parts Dating back to the late nineteenth century the principle of compositionality has recently regained wide attention Since the way the principle has been dealt with differs across disciplines the aim of these two volumes is to conjoin the diverging approaches The editors have assembled a collection of original essays that cover the topic of compositionality from virtually all perspectives of interest in the contemporary debate The well chosen international list of authors includes psychologists neuroscientists computer scientists linguists and philosophers among them D Bonnais Johannes Brandl Marc Breuer David Byrd Daniel Cohnitz Malte Dahlgr3n Reinaldo Elugardo Tim Fernando Kenneth Gemes Verena Gottschling Pierre Jacob Hannes Leitgeb Menno Lievers Alda Mari Jaume Mateu Albert Newen Jaroslav Peregrin Ahti Veikko Pietarinen Kenneth Presting Oleg Prosorov Gerhard Schurz Finn Spicer and Markus Werning Markus Werning Edouard Machery and Gerhard Schurz are professors of philosophy at the Heinrich Heine University at Duesseldorf Germany **The Compositionality of**

**Meaning and Content** Markus Werning, Edouard Machery, Gerhard Schurz, 2005 Representational systems such as language mind or brain exhibit a structure that is widely assumed to be compositional i e the semantic value of complex representations is determined by the semantic values of its parts Dating back to the late nineteenth century the principle of compositionality has recently regained wide attention Since the way the principle has been dealt with differs across disciplines the aim of these two volumes is to conjoin the diverging approaches The editors have assembled a collection of original essays that cover the topic of compositionality from virtually all perspectives of interest in the contemporary debate The well chosen international list of authors includes psychologists neuroscientists computer scientists linguists and philosophers among them D Bonnais Johannes Brandl Marc Breuer David Byrd Daniel Cohnitz Malte Dahlgrn Reinaldo Elugardo Tim Fernando Kenneth Gemes Verena Gottschling Pierre Jacob Hannes Leitgeb Menno Lievers Alda Mari Jaume Mateu Albert Newen Jaroslav Peregrin Ahti Veikko Pietarinen Kenneth Presting Oleg Prosorov Gerhard Schurz Finn Spicer and Markus Werning Markus Werning Edouard Machery and Gerhard Schurz are professors of philosophy at the Heinrich Heine University at Duesseldorf Germany **The Compositionality of Meaning and Content**, 2005 **Default**

**Semantics** Katarzyna Jaszczolt, 2005 In this pioneering book Kasia Jaszczolt lays down the foundations of an original theory of meaning in discourse reveals the cognitive foundations of discourse interpretation and puts forward a new basis for the analysis of discourse processing She provides a step by step introduction to the theory and its application and explains new terms and formalisms as required Dr Jaszczolt unites the precision of truth conditional dynamic approaches with insights from neo Gricean pragmatics into the role of speaker s intentions in communication She shows that the compositionality of

meaning may be understood as merger representations combining information from various sources including word meaning and sentence structure various kinds of default interpretations and conscious pragmatic inference Among the applications the author discusses are constructions that pose problems in semantic analysis such as referring expressions propositional attitude constructions presupposition modality numerals and sentential connectives She proposes solutions to cutting edge problems in the semantics pragmatics interface for example how many levels of meaning should be distinguished the status of underspecification how much contextual information should be placed in the representation of the speaker's meaning whether there are default interpretations the stage of utterance interpretation at which pragmatic inference begins and whether compositionality is a necessary feature of the theory of meaning and if so how it is to be defined The book is for students and researchers in semantics pragmatics computational linguistics and philosophy of language at advanced undergraduate level and above

**Semantics. Volume 1** Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Heusinger, Paul Portner, 2011-07-27  
No detailed description available for SEMANTICS MAIENBORN ET AL BD 33 1 HSK E BOOK Foundational Issues

Markus Werning, Edouard Machery, Gerhard Schurz, 2013-05-02 Representational systems such as language mind and perhaps even the brain exhibit a structure that is often assumed to be compositional That is the semantic value of a complex representation is determined by the semantic value of their parts and the way they are put together Dating back to the late 19th century the principle of compositionality has regained wide attention recently Since the principle has been dealt with very differently across disciplines the aim of the two volumes is to bring together the diverging approaches They assemble a collection of original papers that cover the topic of compositionality from virtually all perspectives of interest in the contemporary debate The well chosen international list of authors includes psychologists neuroscientists computer scientists linguists and philosophers

**Donald Davidson's Truth-Theoretic Semantics** Ernest Lepore, Kirk Ludwig, 2009-01-08  
Ernest Lepore and Kirk Ludwig examine the foundations and applications of Davidson's influential program of truth theoretic semantics for natural languages The program uses an axiomatic truth theory for a language which meets certain constraints to serve the goals of a compositional meaning theory Lepore and Ludwig explain and clarify the motivations for the approach and then consider how to apply the framework to a range of important natural language constructions including quantifiers proper names indexicals simple and complex demonstratives quotation adjectives and adverbs the simple and perfect tenses temporal adverbials and temporal quantifiers tense in sentential complement clauses attitude and indirect discourse reports and the problem of interrogative and imperative sentences They not only discuss Davidson's own contributions to these subjects but consider criticisms developments and alternatives as well They conclude with a discussion of logical form in natural language in light of the approach the role of the concept of truth in the program and Davidson's view of it Anyone working on meaning will find this book invaluable

*Meaning and Structure* Jaroslav Peregrin, 2001 1 Introduction p 1 1 1  
Structuralism and Analytic Philosophy p 1 1 2 Why not the French Structuralism p 2 1 3 Contemporary Post Analytic

Philosophy and Structuralism p 6 1 4 Plan of the Book p 8 1 5 Acknowledgements p 10 Part I The Whys and Hows of Structuralism 2 What is Meaning p 15 2 1 Words and Mental Representations p 15 2 2 Is Meaning Within the Mind p 18 2 3 Is Language a Tool of Conveying Thoughts p 22 2 4 Meanings as Abstract Objects p 26 2 5 Semantics and Semiotics p 28 2 6 The Case of Augustinus p 31 2 7 Language as a Toolbox p 34 3 What is Structuralism p 37 3 1 Horizontal and Vertical Relations of Language p 37 3 2 Structuralism Mere Slogan or a Real Concept p 39 3 3 Thus Spoke de Saussure p 40 3 4 But Also Thus Spoke de Saussure p 44 3 5 De Saussure and Frege p 48 3 6 Structuralistic Linguistics after de Saussure p 50 3 7 Structuralistic Philosophy p 53 4 Parts Wholes and Structures Prolegomena to Formal Theory p 57 4 1 Abstraction p 57 4 2 Part Whole Systems and Compositionality p 61 4 3 Actual and Potential Infinity p 65 4 4 The Principle of Compositionality of Meaning p 69 4 5 The Birth of Values out of Identifies and Oppositions p 72 4 6 Examples p 75 4 7 Appendix I Mereology and Structurology p 81 4 8 Appendix II The Birth of the Structural as an Algebraic Fact p 83 4 9 Appendix III Structure as a Matter of Relations and Operations p 89 Part II Structuralism of Postanalytic Philosophers 5 Translation and Structure Willard Van Orman Quine p 95 5 1 The Indeterminacy of Translation p 95 5 2 The Indeterminacy of Reference and the Ontological Relativity p 96 5 3 Language and Thought p 99 5 4 Quine s Behaviorism p 102 5 5 Quine s Pragmatism p 104 5 6 Quine s Holism p 106 5 7 Translation and Structure p 108 5 8 Universe of Discourse and Ontological Commitments p 111 5 9 The Analytic and the Synthetic p 114 5 10 Holism and the Correspondence Theory of Language p 117 5 11 Summary Quine s Structuralism p 120 6 Truth and Structure Donald Davidson p 123 6 1 Radical Interpretation and the Principle of Charity p 123 6 2 Tarski s Theory of Truth p 125 6 3 Truth and Meaning p 128 6 4 Meaning as a Measuring Unit p 131 6 5 Davidson s Rejection of Empiricism p 134 6 6 Davidson and Pragmatism p 137 6 7 The Third Dogma of Empiricism p 140 6 8 Davidson s Naturalism p 142 6 9 Summary Davidson s Structuralism p 144 7 Inference and Structure Wilfrid Sellars and Robert Brandom p 147 7 1 Ascription of Meaning as Functional Classification p 147 7 2 Sellars s Functionalism p 149 7 3 Meaning as a Function p 153 7 4 Sellars and Davidson p 155 7 5 Normativity p 157 7 6 Meaning and Inference p 161 7 7 Giving and Asking for Reasons p 163 7 8 The Nature of Language p 167 7 9 Holism Again p 172 7 10 The Nature of Reason p 173 7 11 Summary The Structuralism of Sellars and Brandom p 175 Part III Semantic Structure of Language and of its Expressions 8 Meaning and Inferential Role p 179 8 1 Inference p 179 8 2 Inference and Consequence p 181 8 3 Meaning as Encapsulating Inferential Role p 186 8 4 Ontologico semiotic View of Meaning Strikes Back p 188 8 5 Why Meaning Can be Inferential Role p 191 8 6 The Extensional Model of Meaning p 195 8 7 Meanings as Products of the Truth Falsity Opposition p 201 8 8 The Intensional Model of Meaning p 202 8 9 Intensionality as the Catalyst of Meaning p 206 8 10 Semantic Models Reflecting Other Types of Inferences p 208 8 11 Syntax and Semantics p 211 9 The Natural and the Formal p 215 9 1 What does Having a Structure Mean p 215 9 2 Radical Translation Revisited p 216 9 3 Geometry p 220 9 4 Structure as a Formal Prism p 224 9 5 The Realm of the Natural and the Realm of the Formal p 227 9 6 Formalization p 229 9 7 Bridging the Epistemic Gap p 231

10 The Structures of Expressions p 235 10 1 The Semantic Structure of an Expression p 235 10 2 Logical Form of Chomsky p 236 10 3 Logical Form of Logicians p 240 10 4 Logical Form as Expressing Inferential Role p 243 10 5 Logical Form as a Prism p 245 10 6 Logical Forms as Universal Compensators p 249 10 7 The Dialectics of Structure p 251 11 Conclusion p 255 References p 259 Index p 269

Actas del XXI congreso internacional de A.E.D.E.A.N., Asociación Española de Estudios Anglo-Norteamericanos Asociación Española de Estudios Anglo-Norteamericanos. Congreso,1999

The Oxford Handbook of Compositionality Markus Werning,Wolfram Hinzen,Edouard Machery,2012-02-09 In this book leading scholars from every relevant field report on all aspects of compositionality the notion that the meaning of an expression can be derived from its parts Understanding how compositionality works is a central element of syntactic and semantic analysis and a challenge for models of cognition It is a key concept in linguistics and philosophy and in the cognitive sciences more generally and is without question one of the most exciting fields in the study of language and mind The authors of this book report critically on lines of research in different disciplines revealing the connections between them and highlighting current problems and opportunities The force and justification of compositionality have long been contentious First proposed by Frege as the notion that the meaning of an expression is generally determined by the meaning and syntax of its components it has since been deployed as a constraint on the relation between theories of syntax and semantics as a means of analysis and more recently as underlying the structures of representational systems such as computer programs and neural architectures The Oxford Handbook of Compositionality explores these and many other dimensions of this challenging field It will appeal to researchers and advanced students in linguistics and philosophy and to everyone concerned with the study of language and cognition including those working in neuroscience computational science and bio informatics

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*The Review of Metaphysics* ,2000

Compositionality of Meaning and Content Markus Werning,2013

**Foundational Issues** Markus Werning,Associate Professor of History and Philosophy of Science Edouard Machery,Edouard Machery,Gerhard Schurz,2005 Representational systems such as language mind and

perhaps even the brain exhibit a structure that is often assumed to be compositional That is the semantic value of a complex representation is determined by the semantic value of their parts and the way they are put together Dating back to the late 19th century the principle of compositionality has regained wide attention recently Since the principle has been dealt with very differently across disciplines the aim of the two volumes is to bring together the diverging approaches They assemble a collection of original papers that cover the topic of compositionality from virtually all perspectives of interest in the contemporary debate The well chosen international list of authors includes psychologists neuroscientists computer scientists linguists and philosophers *A Definition of Idiom* Mary McGee Wood,1986 *Meaning Holism* Kelly M. Becker,1999

**Concise Encyclopedia of Philosophy of Language** P. Lamarque,R. E. Asher,1997-12-17 Philosophers have had an interest in language from the earliest times but the twentieth century with its so called linguistic turn in philosophy has seen a huge expansion of work focused specifically on language and its foundations No branch of philosophy has been unaffected by this shift of emphasis It is timely at the end of the century to review and assess the vast range of issues that have been developed and debated in this central area The distinguished international contributors present a clear accessible guide to the fundamental questions raised by the philosophers about language Contributions include Graeme Forbes on necessity Susan Haack on deviant logics Paul Horwich on truth Charles Travis on Wittgenstein L J Cohen on linguistic philosophy Ruth Kempson on semantics and syntax and Christopher Hookway on ontology to name but a few A wide range of topics are covered from the metaphysics and ontology of language language and mind truth and meaning to theories or reference speech act theory philosophy of logic and formal semantics There are also articles on key figures from the twentieth century and earlier Based on the foundation provided by the award winning Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics this single volume provides a collection of articles that will be an invaluable reference tool for all those interested in the area of philosophy of language and also to those in cognitive science and psychology All the articles have been thoroughly revised and updated This volume gives a unique survey of topics that are at the very core of contemporary philosophy **A Journal of Nigerian Languages and Culture** ,2008 **Default Semantics** K. M. Jaszczolt,2005-07-07 In this pioneering book Kasia Jaszczolt lays down the foundations of an original theory of meaning in discourse reveals the cognitive foundations of discourse interpretation and puts forward a new basis for the analysis of discourse processing She provides a step by step introduction to the theory and its application and explains new terms and formalisms as required Dr Jaszczolt unites the precision of truth conditional dynamic approaches with insights from neo Gricean pragmatics into the role of speaker s intentions in communication She shows that the compositionality of meaning may be understood as merger representations combining information from various sources including word meaning and sentence structure various kinds of default interpretations and conscious pragmatic inference Among the applications the author discusses are constructions that pose problems in semantic analysis such as referring expressions propositional attitude constructions presupposition modality

numerals and sentential connectives She proposes solutions to cutting edge problems in the semantics pragmatics interface for example how many levels of meaning should be distinguished the status of under specification how much contextual information should be placed in the representation of the speaker s meaning whether there are default interpretations the stage of utterance interpretation at which pragmatic inference begins and whether compositionality is a necessary feature of the theory of meaning and if so how it is to be defined The book is for advanced students and researchers in semantics pragmatics computational linguistics and philosophy of language Categorization, Similarity, and Featural Information  
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## **Table of Contents Compositionality Of Meaning**

1. Understanding the eBook Compositionality Of Meaning
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Compositionality Of Meaning
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Compositionality Of Meaning User Reviews and Ratings
  - Compositionality Of Meaning and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Compositionality Of Meaning Free and Paid eBooks
  - Compositionality Of Meaning Public Domain eBooks
  - Compositionality Of Meaning eBook Subscription Services

- Compositionality Of Meaning Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Compositionality Of Meaning eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Compositionality Of Meaning Compatibility with Devices
  - Compositionality Of Meaning Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Interactive Elements Compositionality Of Meaning
- 8. Staying Engaged with Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Compositionality Of Meaning
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Compositionality Of Meaning
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Setting Reading Goals Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Compositionality Of Meaning
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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